

AVADH LAW COLLEGE

LL.B. Second Semester

General English-II (Paper-I)

- 1) Essay writing.
- 2) Precise Writing.
- 3) Letter Writing: Personal, Official & Business letters, letters concerning to schools.
- 4) Figures of Speech: Simple, Metaphor, Personification, Apostrophe, Oxymoron, Hyperbole etc.
- 5) Idioms & Phrases.
- 6) Word Power: Synonyms, Antonyms, Pronouns, Homonyms, Morpheme suffix & Prefix, The formation of Words, Single word Substitution, The formation of words used as different parts of speech.
- 7) Unseen Passage.
- 8) Scene Situation Explanation
- 9) Syntax.

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Sociology-II (Paper-II)

- 1) **The Textual and the Field view of Indian Society:** The significance of the field view, the interface between the present and the past.
- 2) **The Structure and composition of Indian Society:** Villages, Towns, Cities; Rural urban Linkages; Tribes, Weaker Section, Dalits, women and Minorities, Population profile and related issues.
- 3) **Culture and Ethnic Diversity:** Historically embedded diversities in respect of language, caste, Religions, beliefs and practices and cultural patterns.
- 4) **Basic Instructions of Indian Society:** Caste, Family, Marriage, Religion, Caste and Class, Changing Dimensions.

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Economics-II (Paper-III)

1) **Indian Economy at the time of Independence:**

Colonial Economy, Semi-Feudal Economy, Backward Economy, Stagnant economy, Other salient features, planning exercises in India- National Planning committee , Bombay Plan, people plan, Gandhian Plan , the Planning Commission.

2) **Structure of the Indian Economy:**

Basic features, Natural resources- Land water and forest resources, Broad demographic features- Population size and growth rates, Sex composition, rural- Urban migration, Occupational distribution, Problem of over Population, Population Policy, Infrastructural development, national Income.

3) **Planning in India:**

Objectives, Strategy, Broad achievements and failures, current five years plan objectives, Allocation and targets, New economic reforms-liberalization, Privatization and Globalization, Rationale behind economic reforms, progress of privatization and globalization.

4) **Agriculture:**

Nature and importance, Trends in agriculture production and productivity, Factor determining productivity, Land reforms, New Agriculture Strategy and green revolution, Rural credit, Agriculture marketing.

5) **Industry:**

Industrial development during the planning period, Industrial policy of 1948,1956,1977 and 1991, Industrial licensing policy MRTP Act, FERA and FEMA, Growth and problems of small scale industries, Role of public sector enterprises in India's industrialization.

6) **External Sector:**

Role of foreign trade, Trends in exports and imports, Composition and Direction of India's foreign trade, Balance of payments crisis and the new economic reforms- Export promotion measures and the new trade policies, foreign capital-FDI and Multinational Corporation (MNCs).

7) **Important areas of concern:**

Poverty and inequality, Unemployment, Rising prices, Industrial Relations.

LL.B. Second Semester

History-II (Paper-IV)

Northern India on the eve of Turkish Invasion; Causes of the successes of Turks and the defeat of Rajputs; Foundations of the Delhi sultanate ; Qutubdin Aibak , Iltumish and Balban; The khiljis- Alauddin khilji; The TughlaqsMohd Bin Tughlaq, Firoz Tughlaq; The invasion of Taimur; The Lodhis- Theory of Kingship of Sikandar Lodhi.

India in 1526: Babar- Character and achievement; Shershan Administration; Akbars religious policy, Din-E-Elahi; Rajput policy as a national monarch- Character and achievement; Jehangir; Noorjahan; Shahjahan- war succession and its significance; Aurangzeb- policies and consequences; Shivaji and the rise of Marathas; Mughal administration, Deccan and northwest frontier policies of the Mughal; Architecture of the Sultanate and Mughal period, Painting under the Mughal; causes and downfalls of the Mughal Empire, Historiography and sources- Ziauddin Barni, Abdul Fazal and Abdul Qadir Badauni.

LL.B. Second Semester

HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW (Paper-V)

UNIT- I

Human Rights- meaning and evolution of human rights,
Human rights in Indian tradition- ancient, medieval and modern,
Human rights in western tradition,
Concept of natural law
Concept of natural rights, natural rights and human rights,
Human rights in legal tradition- International Law and National Law

UNIT- II

United Nations and Human Rights,
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) - individual and group rights,
Covenant on Political and Civil Rights (1966),
Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
European Convention on Human Rights,
American Convention on Human Rights,
African Convention on Human Rights,
SAARC

UNIT- III

International Commission of Human Rights,
Amnesty International,
European Commission on Human Rights,
U.N. Division of Human Rights,
International Labour Organization,
UNESCO,
UNICEF

UNIT- IV

Human Rights in India
Human Rights norms reflected in fundamental rights in the Indian Constitution
Directive Principles- legislative and administrative implementation of international human rights norms
Judicial activism and protection of human rights in India
Role of Non-Governmental Organization

UNIT- V

Role of Courts: the Supreme Court, High Courts and other Courts,
National Human Rights Commission,
National Commission for Minorities,
National Commission for Women,
National Commission for Backward Classes,
National Commission for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
Acts, etc.

The Charter of UNO,
The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948,
The Protection of Human rights Act, 1993

Books

S.K.Awasthi & R.P. Kataria, Law relating to Human Rights

S.K.Kapoor, International Law and Human Rights

S.K.Varma, Public International Law

Nirmal, C.J. (ed), Human Rights in India

P.R.Gandhi, International Human Rights Documents (1999), Universal, Delhi

LL.B. Second Semester

LAW OF CONTRACT-II (SPECIFIC CONTRACTS) (Paper-VI)

UNIT- I

Indemnity- concept and need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transaction, definition of indemnity and its essential element; nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier; commencement of liability of the indemnifier

Guarantee- concept of the contract of guarantee; its definition, nature and scope; distinction with indemnity; continuing guarantee; nature and extent of surety's liability; rights of surety; position of surety in the eye of law; discharge of surety's liability

UNIT- II

Bailment- definition of bailment, kinds of bailees duties of bailor and bailee towards each other; rights of bailor and bailee; finder of goods as a bailee Pledge- definition, comparison with bailment; rights of the pawner and pawnee

UNIT- III

Agency- its definition and essential elements, distinction between agent and servant; essentials of agency transaction; various methods of creation of agency; duties and rights of agent; scope and extent of agent's authority; liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent; liability of the agent towards the principal; personal liability towards the parties; methods of termination of agency

UNIT- IV

Concept of sale as a contract; definition and essentials of contract of sale; implied terms in contract of sale; the rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the Sale of Goods Act; transfer of title and passing of risk; unpaid seller and his rights; remedies for breach of contract

UNIT- V

Partnership-definition, essentials and nature; distinct advantages and disadvantages vis-a vis partnership and private limited company; mutual relationship between partners; authority of partners; admission of partners; outgoing of partners; registration of partnership and dissolution of partnership

Acts

Indian Contract Act, 1872

Sale of Goods Act, 1930

Indian Partnership Act, 1932

Books

Anson's Law of Contract

Pollock and Mulla on Contract and Specific Relief

Act Avtar Singh, Contract Act and Specific Relief

Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase

S.K.Singh, Sale of Goods Act, CLA, Allahabad

H.K.Saharay, Indian Partnership and Sale of Goods Act, Universal, Delhi