

AVADH LAW COLLEGE

LL.B. Sixth Semester

Political Science-II (Paper-I)

1. Constitution and Constitutional Government, Unitary, Federal, parliamentary and Presidential.
2. Organs of Government- Executive, legislature and judiciary. Theory of Separation of Powers- checks and Balances.
3. Electoral system and Electoral process: Theories of Representation- Majority votes and its anomalies, Public opinion, Political parties and Pressure groups.
4. Government of U.K.- Evolution of British Constitution- Unitary Unwritten Constitution. Role of Conventions, Monarch, Prime Minister and Cabinet, Parliamentary Sovereignty, House of Lords, House of Commons, Judiciary and Rule of law.
5. Government of U.S.A.- Historical background, Federal and written Constitution; president, Congress, Supreme Court.
6. Government of Switzerland: Special features of Swiss Government, Direct Democracy, Federal Council and federal Assembly.

LL.B. Sixth Semester

Social Psychology (Paper-II)

- 1- **Introduction:**
Nature, Scope and History of Social Psychology, Challenges and Issues in Social Psychology
- 2- **Social Power:**
Nature of Social Power, Base of Power
- 3- **Propaganda:**
Meaning of Propaganda, principles of Propaganda
- 4- **Anxiety Disorders:**
Nature, Types- Generalised Anxiety Disorders, Phobias and Obsessive- compulsive disorder
- 5- **Emotion:**
Nature of Emotion, Physiological changes during emotions
- 6- **Attitude:**
Meaning and nature of Attitudes, attitudes Formation, Measurement and change of Attitude
- 7- **Mental Health:**
Nature of mental Health, Issues related to Mental Health, Models of Mental Health
- 8- **Moral Development and social Development:**
Development of morality and self control, Kohlberg theory of moral Development, Social Development

Book Recommended

जे. एन. लाल	-	मानव विकास का मनोविज्ञान
आर. एन. सिंह	-	आधुनिक समाज मनोविज्ञान
Tripathi L.B.	-	Social Psychology
Singh A.K.	-	Social Psychology

LL.B. Sixth Semester

LAW OF CRIMES- II (IPC including Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988) (Paper-III)

UNIT-I

Culpable homicide

Murder- when culpable homicide is not murder, difference between culpable homicide and murder

Rash and negligent act causing death

Dowry death

Hurt- simple and grievous

Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

Kidnapping

Abduction

UNIT- II

Insulting the modesty of woman

Assault or criminal force with intent to outrage the modesty of woman

Causing miscarriage without woman's consent

Kidnapping or abducting woman to compel her to marry or force her to illicit intercourse

Selling or buying a minor for purposes of prostitution

Rape- definition; custodial rape; marital rape

Cruelty by husband or her relatives

Prohibition of indecent representation of women

UNIT- III

Theft

Extortion

Robbery & Dacoity

Forgery

Cheating

Criminal Misappropriation & Criminal Breach of Trust

UNIT- IV

Mischief

Criminal trespass

House breaking

Bigamy

Defamation

Criminal intimidation

UNIT- V

Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988: An Overview

Definitions: election, public duty, public servant

Gratification- definition and acceptance of gratification

Offences and penalties

Special judge- appointment, powers and jurisdiction

Investigation into cases under the Prevention of Corruption Act
Sanction- essentials of sanction, form of sanction, grant of sanction, validity of sanction

Acts

Indian Penal Code

Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988

Books

As above in the First Semester

LL.B. Sixth Semester

JURISPRUDENCE- II (Legal Concept) (Paper-IV)

UNIT-I

Right- meaning and definition; theories of rights; kinds of rights; right-duty co-relation.

UNIT-II

Person- concept; nature of personality.

Status of unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken, and dead persons.

Corporate personality and its theories.

Dimensions of modern legal personality- legal personality of non-human beings.

UNIT- III

Ownership- concept; meaning; kinds of ownership.

Various modes of acquisition of ownership.

Possession- concept; meaning; kinds of possession

Various modes of acquisition of possession.

Difference between ownership and possession.

UNIT-IV

Property- concept and meaning of property.

Kinds of property

Liability- conditions for imposing liability- (i) wrongful act, (ii) Damnum sine injuria, (iii) Mens rea, (iv)

Intention, (v) Motive, (vi) Recklessness, (vii) Strict liability, and (viii) Vicarious liability.

UNIT- V

Law- meaning and definition.

Purpose of law

Justice- meaning and kinds.

Law and justice- approaches to different schools.

Morality- concept and meaning

Relationship between law and morality.

Books

As prescribed for LL.B. Third Semester.

LL.B. Sixth Semester

LAW OF TORTS- II (LAW OF TORTS, M.V.ACCIDENTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW) (Paper-V)

UNIT- I

Trespass to land, trespass ab initio, dispossession
Movable property- trespass to goods, detiune, conversion
Torts against business interests- injurious falsehood, misstatement, passing off

UNIT- II

Negligence- basic concepts, definition and essentials
Acts which constitute negligence
Theories of negligence
Proof of negligence
Doctrine of contributory negligence
Res ipsa loquitor and its importance
Liability of common carriers for negligence
Nuisance- definition, essentials and types
Defamation- definition, essentials and defences

UNIT- III

Legal remedies
Award of damages- simple, special and punitive
Remoteness of damage- foreseeability and directness
Injunction
Specific restitution of property

UNIT-IV

Motor vehicle accidents, Compulsory insurance- object of compulsory insurance
Insurer's liability- for third party risks, towards the owner of the vehicle,for persons on roof of a bus, for 'use of the vehicle' in a public place
Liability when the vehicle is not insured
Effect of transfer of vehicle on insurer's liability
Claims Tribunal- Constitution, matters of adjudication by Claims Tribunals, procedure and the award;
Appeal to the High Court

UNIT- V

Consumerism in India
Chief characteristics of the Consumer Protection Act
Definitions: Consumer- who is not a consumer? ; Goods; Service; Consumer dispute; Defect- meaning of defect in goods, standard of purity quality, quantity; and Purity; Deficiency- what is deficiency in service?; Restrictive trade practices and unfair trade practices
Consumer for a under the Consumer Protection Act- District Forum, State Commission and National Commission- constitution, jurisdiction, powers and function
Remedies

Acts

Motor Vehicles Act

Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Books

As above in First Semester (on law of Torts)

Avtar Singh, The Law of Consumer Protection: Principles and Practice

D.N.Saraf, Law of Consumer Protection in India

R.M.Vats, Consumer and the Law

S.K.Singh, Consumer Protection Act (in Hindi)

R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts, M.V.Accidents and Consumer Protection Law

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LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS- II (Paper-VI)

UNIT-I

Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923.

Object, scope and application.

Definition of important terms- dependent, partial disablement, total disablement, wage, and workman.

Employer's liability for compensation- doctrine of notional extension of employer's premises; defences available to an employer from liability for compensation.

Employer's liability in cases of occupational diseases

Amount of compensation

Workmen's Compensation Commissioner- reference to Commissioner- powers and functions.

UNIT- II

Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948.

Object and scope of the Act.

Concept of factory, principal employer, employee, insured person, and employment injury.

Benefits available under the Act- sickness benefit, maternity benefit, disablement benefit, dependent's benefit, and medical benefit.

General rules concerning benefits.

Employees' Insurance Court- constitution powers and functions.

UNIT- III

Payment of Wages Act, 1936.

Object and its application.

Time of payment of wages.

Deductions- meaning; authorized deductions and unlawful deductions.

Meaning and definition of wages; mode of payment; responsibility for payment of wages.

Inspector- powers and functions of inspector.

Authority to hear claims- jurisdiction and powers; claim application and limitation.

Appeal- who can file appeal?

UNIT- IV

Factories Act, 1948.

Object and reasons, scope and applicability of the Act.

Definition of important terms- factory, manufacturing process, worker, and occupier.

Inspecting Staff.

Measures in regard to health, safety and welfare.

Employment of young persons on dangerous machines.

UNIT- V

Minimum Wages Act, 1948, Aims and objects of the Minimum Wages Act.

Different concepts of wages- living wage. Fair wage, minimum wage- Need-based minimum wage and National minimum wage.

Minimum rates of wages. Fixation and revision of minimum wages.

Inspector. Claims. Maternity Benefit Act, 1961. Object and scope of the Maternity Benefit Act. Restrictions on employment or work by women. Right to payment of maternity benefit. Forfeiture of maternity benefit. Different leaves. Inspectors- appointment, powers and duties.

Acts

Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923.

Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948.

Payment of Wages Act, 1936.

Factories Act, 1948.

Minimum Wages Act, 1948.

Maternity Benefit Act, 1961.

Books

As prescribed for LL.B. Third Semester